PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

TL-405AR tank lining system is a high performance, abrasion-resistant, heavily reinforced Vinyl Ester lining system. Highly abrasion-resistant, ceramic fillers are used to improve wear and erosion resistance while maintaining excellent permeation resistance and physical properties. A high molecular weight vinyl ester formula is available for high heat and extreme chemical service and is designated as TL-405AR HMW. The TL-405AR system consists of a primer, a trowel applied mortar basecoat, a layer of woven roving reinforcing glass saturated with TL-405 resin and a trowel applied TL-405AR mortar topcoat. A synthetic fabric can also be substituted for glass roving in applications requiring resistance to hot caustics or fluorides.

TYPICAL USES

TL-405AR is a heavy duty, abrasion-resistant, reinforced lining system that is resistant to cracking, impacts and a wide variety of aggressive conditions found in industrial plants. TL-405AR is suitable for lining applications such as slurry tanks, chutes, hoppers and other applications where suspended solids are present. It is also used to line steel and concrete tanks holding or processing various chemicals. Because of the system’s wear and impact resistance it is also ideally suited for protecting areas exposed to aggressive chemicals and heavy traffic.

HANDLING CHARACTERISTICS

The basecoat and topcoat mortar of the TL-405AR is applied by trowel. A medium nap roller is used to apply the saturant for the woven glass reinforcement.

TYPICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROPERTY</th>
<th>TL-405AR</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tensile strength (filled) (ASTM C-307)</td>
<td>2,500 psi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compressive strength (filled) (ASTM C-579)</td>
<td>14,500 psi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flexural Strength (filled) (ASTM C-580)</td>
<td>5,500 psi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coefficient of thermal expansion (ASTM C-531)</td>
<td>17.5 x 10^{-6} in/in/°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permeability (perm-inch) ASTM E-96</td>
<td>0.0009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abrasion Resistance, mg lost (ASTM D-4060 - CS17 wheel, 1000g load, 1000 cycles)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bond Strength (ASTM D-4541)</td>
<td>Greater than the strength of concrete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardness, Shore D (ASTM D-2240)</td>
<td>≥85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>Off white</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PACKAGING & COVERAGE

TL-405AR is a multi component system consisting of part A (resin) and part B (hardener), Blome 410 Filler/AR Filler Powder, 10 oz. woven roving or a synthetic fabric. TL-405AR components are packaged as follows:
Component | Packaging Size | Coverage
--- | --- | ---
TL-405 Resin & Catalyst | 1 gallon can | 16 sq. ft./gallon
Use for basecoat, saturant and top coat (includes 3 oz. Catalyst/gallon resin) | 5 gallon pail | 
410 Filler Powder | 50 lb. Bag (add 20-30 lbs./gal.) | 100 sq. ft./bag (for 60 mil basecoat)
Use for basecoat | | 
Blome AR Filler Powder | 50 lb. Bag (add 20-30 lbs./gal.) | 80 sq. ft./bag (for 60 mil topcoat)
Use for topcoat (may be used for both basecoat and topcoat) | | 
450 Woven Roving Reinforcement | Rolls | Area + 10%
Synthetic fabric | Rolls | Area + 10%

**POT LIFE AND CURE SCHEDULE @ 75°F***

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Pot life</th>
<th>Recoat</th>
<th>Chemical service</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primer 205</td>
<td>15-20 minutes</td>
<td>Min. 4 hrs, max. 48 hrs</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TL-405AR (basecoat, saturant and topcoat)</td>
<td>20-30 MINUTES</td>
<td>Basecoat: min. N/A** max. 30 – 40 min. Saturant: min. 5 hrs, max. 48 hrs. Topcoat: min. 4 hrs max. 24 hrs</td>
<td>FINISHED SYSTEM: 48 HOURS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These materials may be applied between 50 – 90°F. The pot life will be longer at the lower temperature range and much shorter at the higher temperature range.

** Basecoat must be covered with glass reinforcement and glass reinforcement must be saturated before basecoat begins to gel.

**BID SPECIFICATION GUIDE**

Use Blome TL-405AR System (designate standard product or HMW) consisting of a 50-60 mil basecoat mortar applied by trowel, one layer of 10 ounce woven roving glass saturated with TL-405AR catalyzed resin and a 50-60 mil, trowel applied TL-405AR Vinyl Ester mortar topcoat. Finished thickness of the system should be 125-150 mils.

**APPLICATION GUIDELINES**

**STORAGE OF MATERIALS**

Proper storage of these materials is critical to handling characteristics and performance. Store all components in unopened containers in a dry place, at 50-75°F, out of direct sunlight and protect from the elements. Keep away from heat and flame. 24 hours before use, narrow the storage temperature to 70-80°F to facilitate handling of the product. This product has a shelf life of 3 months when properly stored.

**JOB SITE ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS**

The temperature of the surface to be lined and the ambient air temperature must be at least 50°F while applying this product and as it cures. Monitor weather conditions and dew point. Stop the application if the temperature falls within 5°F of the dew point. Use dehumidification and/or temperature control if necessary to meet this requirement.

**SURFACE PREPARATION**

STEEL: Steel surfaces intended for lining application must be clean and free of oil, grease, dirt, rust, mill scale, salts, other coatings, corrosion products and other deleterious substances. Welds and weld splatter must be ground smooth. Avoid skip welds. Grind all sharp projections and round all corners to a 1/8” radius. All steel to be lined must be abrasive blasted to white metal finish (NACE no. 1, SSPC SP5) with a 2-4-mil sharp anchor profile. Mask all areas that are not to be lined.
CONCRETE: New concrete must cure a minimum of 28 days. Concrete surfaces should be abrasive blasted to provide a sound surface with a texture similar to medium grit sandpaper. Surfaces must be dry.

PRIMING/SURFACE REPAIR:

Mix and apply Primer 205 primer by brush, roller or spray. Apply at 6-8 mils. Do not allow primer to puddle. Coverage rate should be 150-175 square feet per gallon. Allow primer to cure tack free before proceeding with application of TL-405AR.

When priming concrete, it is important to apply the primer when ambient and substrate temperatures are declining. Apply sufficient amount of primer to seal the surface of the concrete without creating puddles. This may require more than one coat of primer depending on the porosity of the concrete. If more than one coat is necessary, allow each coat to cure tack free before applying the next coat.

After the last coat of primer has cured tack free, fill any voids in the concrete surface using Blome TL-405AR basecoat material and allow to cure tack free before proceeding with application of the TL-405AR lining system.

MIXING AND APPLICATION

Important note: Plan your work carefully. Pre-cut reinforcing glass into easy to handle pieces. It’s a good idea to have at least a couple pair of metal spiked shoes such as golf shoes on hand so that crew members can walk onto the wet basecoat without disturbing it and address minor problems that cannot otherwise be reached. Cover just enough area with basecoat that can be finished with glass and saturant before the basecoat begins to set. Areas in direct sunlight and in a warm environment will set much faster than shaded, cool areas. Also, working in direct sunlight may cause pinholes and bubbles to form in the basecoat.

TL-405AR basecoat is a mortar mix. To make it you will need an empty, clean five-gallon pail and a mixing drill with a mixing paddle attached. Mix TL-405AR resin and hardener together for 1-2 minutes; slowly add the 410 Filler Powder to the mixed resin and hardener and blend thoroughly (AR Filler Powder may be used in place of 410 Filler Powder for this step). Immediately apply to prepared and primed surface using a notched trowel, dry wall blade or plaster trowel. Apply at an even thickness of 50-60 mils. As soon as an area is covered with the basecoat and before it begins to set up or gel, imbed a layer of #450 woven roving or synthetic fabric reinforcement using a dry short nap or a ribbed roller to press the glass into the wet basecoat. Overlap seams of glass a minimum of two inches.

TL-405 Saturant: Mix the Part A resin and Part B catalyst in a clean 5-gallon pail. Immediately apply saturant to the glass or synthetic reinforcement using a medium nap roller. Apply saturant coat at an approximate rate of 0.3 lbs per square foot. Work from the pail dipping the roller into the resin and applying in even coats to saturate the glass. Apply liberal coat between overlapped glass. DO NOT pour the resin onto the surface as this will greatly reduce coverage rates.

Reinforcement is saturated when the silver color of the glass disappears. Allow to cure until hard, usually about 12 hours at 75°F or above.
TL-405AR Topcoat: Roughen the surface of the saturant coat and grind away any protrusions and imperfections. Remove all dust and debris by vacuuming and wiping with a clean cloth. Mix topcoat mortar material as described for the basecoat (Part A, Part B and Blome AR Filler Powder) for 2-3 minutes. Apply topcoat material by trowel at 50-60 mils thick. Check the thickness with a wet film gauge. A stiff bristle brush works well to remove trowel marks and aid in closing the surface of the mortar. A smoothing liquid is available from Blome and should be used sparingly so as not to create puddles. Allow to cure for 48 hours at above 75°F before placing in service.

TOUCH UP OR RE-COATING

Inter-coat prep for touch up or re-coating requires that the surface be clean, dry and roughened by sanding, grinding or abrasive blasting. Touch up or recoat as needed using TL-405AR materials.

CLEANUP

Clean tools and equipment with nonflammable solvents before material begins to set.

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

The various components of TL-405AR products present health and safety hazards if they are handled improperly. Do not store, mix or use near open flame, sparks or heat source. Keep all containers closed when not in use. Always wear safety glasses, proper respirator, protective clothing and rubber gloves while mixing or applying these products. Refer to Material Safety Data Sheet prior to using these products.

CAUTION

TL-405AR may cause skin irritation with prolonged or repeated contact. Handle with care and read the material safety data sheet which is available for each product.

WARRANTY

We warrant that our goods will conform to the description contained in the order and that we have good title to all goods sold. Our material data sheets and other literature are to be considered accurate and reliable, but are used as guides only. WE GIVE NO WARRANTY OR GUARANTEE, WHETHER OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS OF PURPOSE OR OTHERWISE, AND WE ASSUME NO LIABILITY IN CONNECTION THEREWITH. We are happy to give suggestions for applications; however, the user assumes all risks and liabilities in connection therewith regardless of any suggestion, we may give. We assume no liability for consequential or incidental damages. Our liability, in law and equity, shall be expressly limited to the replacement of non-conforming goods at our factory, or at our sole option, to repayment of the purchase price of the non-conforming goods.

Printed: July 15, 2012
Supersedes all previous literature